

SARS-CoV-2 RT-PCR KIT VIRAL 3

ORDERING INFORMATIONS

REF: INFET-002-100
 RDM Code: 2012127/R
 Tests: 100 Reactions: 110
 CND Code: W0105040599
 Produttore: BioMol Laboratories s.r.l.

CONTENTS OF THE KIT

The kit consists of: reagents for reverse transcription and amplification in Real-Time PCR
 *the reagents for RNA extraction are not supplied in the kit.

For in vitro diagnostic use



PRODUCT CHARACTERISTICS

Molecular method "NAT" (Nucleic Acid Testing): Qualitative analysis of SARS-CoV-2 (N-nucleocapsid, ORF1ab-polyprotein, E-envelope genes) viral genome and human RNase P gene by RT-PCR technique (Reverse transcriptase -polymerase chain reaction) and subsequent detection in PCR-Real-time. Kit optimized for Real-Time PCR instrumentation Biorad CFX96 Dx, Biorad Opus Dx and Agilent AriaDx. The INFET-002 kit provides reagents optimized for qualitative analysis of viral genome even in case of infections caused by the SARS-CoV-2 variants B.1.1.7 (United Kingdom), B.1.351 (South Africa), P1 (Brazil) and Delta (India).

SCIENTIFIC BACKGROUND

Coronaviruses (CoV) are important pathogens capable of infecting the respiratory, gastrointestinal, hepatic and central nervous systems of humans, livestock, birds, bats, mice and many other wildlife. SARS-CoV-2 (CoV19) is the seventh member of the family of coronaviruses that infect humans, after MERS-nCoV and SARS-nCoV. It has a diameter of 60–140 nm and a single-stranded RNA genome of 29891 bp. Genome sequence alignment revealed 79.5% sequence identity between SARS-CoV-2 and SARS-CoV and remarkable identity (93.1%) with the RaTG12 virus sequence isolated from a bat (Rhinolophus affinis) from Yunnan province in China. These data, therefore, suggest that the SARS-CoV-2 virus could come from a virus endemic to this bat species.

§ CDC 2019-Novel Coronavirus (2019-nCoV) Real-Time RT-PCR Diagnostic Panel CDC, Revision 2 3/15/2020

§ <https://www.who.int/emergencies/diseases/novel-coronavirus-2019/technical-guidance/laboratory-guidance>

§ Development of a Laboratory-safe and Low-cost Detection Protocol for SARS-CoV-2 of the Coronavirus Disease 2019 (COVID-19). Exp Neurol 2020 Apr 30;29(2):107-119. doi: 10.5607/en20009.

§ Novel 2019 Coronavirus: Genome Structure, Clinical Trials, and Outstanding Questions. Exp Biol Med (Maywood) 2020 Apr 19;1535370220920540. doi: 10.1177/1535370220920540.

§ The Architecture of SARS-CoV-2 Transcriptome. Cell 2020 May 14;181(4):914-921.e10. doi: 10.1016/j.cell.2020.04.011. Epub 2020 Apr 23.

§ Comparative Performance of SARS-CoV-2 Detection Assays Using Seven Different Primer-Probe Sets and One Assay Kit. J Clin Microbiol 2020 May 26;58(6):e00557-20. doi: 10.1128/JCM.00557-20.

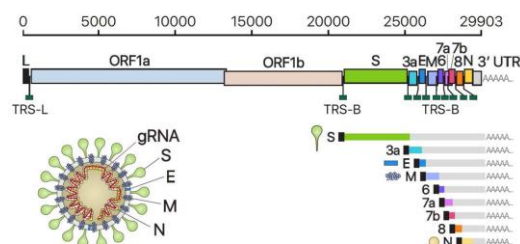
§ Gruppo di Lavoro ISS Test Diagnostici COVID-19 e Gruppo di Lavoro ISS Dispositivi Medici COVID-19. Dispositivi diagnostici in vitro per COVID-19. Parte 1: normativa e tipologie. Versione del 18 maggio 2020. Roma: Istituto Superiore di Sanità; 2020. (Rapporto ISS COVID-19 n. 28/2020)

§ Gruppo di Lavoro ISS Test Diagnostici COVID-19 e Gruppo di Lavoro ISS Dispositivi Medici COVID-19. Dispositivi diagnostici in vitro per COVID-19. Parte 2: evoluzione del mercato e informazioni per gli stakeholder. Versione del 23 maggio 2020. Roma: Istituto Superiore di Sanità; 2020. (Rapporto ISS COVID-19 n. 46/2020).

Dispositivi Medici COVID-19. Dispositivi diagnostici in vitro per COVID-19

CLINICAL SIGNIFICANCE

Viral infection is cytopathic for human airway epithelial cells and also for alveolar cells. However, similarly to what has been observed in response to SARS-CoV, immune-mediated injury may play a critical role in the pathogenesis of COVID-19 infection, particularly among individuals with comorbidities. Indeed, cytokine storm is thought to be a key factor underlying both ARDS and extra-pulmonary organ failure..



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DESCRIPTION	LABEL	VOLUME	STORAGE
Mix RT-PCR	Mix RT-PCR 4X	1 x 560 µl	-20° C
Mix probes and oligonucleotides Mix for N, ORF1a, E envelope and RNaseP genes	Mix CoV19 Viral 3	1 x 560 µl	-20° C
Recombinant RNA Positive Control (200 copies/µl)	Control +	1 x 40 µl	-20° C
Buffer Negative Control	Control -	1 x 80 µl	-20° C

TECHNICAL CHARACTERISTICS

COD. INFET-002- 100

STABILITY	18 months
REAGENTS STATUS	Ready to use
BIOLOGICAL MATRIX	Total RNA of cells contained in buffer rhino-oropharyngeal, in biological fluids, saliva and tissue
POSITIVE CONTROL	Recombinant RNA
VALIDATED INSTRUMENTS	Biorad CFX96 Dx, Biorad Opus Dx e Agilent AriaDx
TECHNOLOGY	RT-PCR (Reverse transcriptase-polymerase chain reaction) and subsequent detection with qPCR-Real-time
RUNNING TIME	85 min
THERMAL CYCLING PROFILE	1 cycle at 25 °C (2 min); 1 cycle at 50 °C (15 min); 1 cycle at 95 °C (2 min); 45 cycles at 95 °C (3 sec) + 60 °C (30 sec)
ANALYTICAL SPECIFICITY	Absence of non-specific pairings of oligonucleotides and probes; absence of cross-reactivity
ANALYTICAL SENSITIVITY : LIMIT OF DETECTION (LOD)	100 copies of viral genome
ANALYTICAL SENSITIVITY : LIMIT OF BLANK (LOB)	0% NCN
REPRODUCIBILITY	99,9%
DIAGNOSTIC SPECIFICITY / DIAGNOSTIC SENSITIVITY	100% /98%